

1 次式と数の乗法

例1. 乗法の交換法則や結合法則を使って、次の計算をせよ。

(1) $6x \times 5$

(2) $2a \times (-4)$

(3) $7 \times (-3y)$

(4) $(-2) \times (-8x)$

(5) $4b \times \frac{1}{2}$

(6) $(-0.5) \times 7a$

例2. 分配法則を使って、次の計算をせよ。

(1) $4(3x - 2) = \boxed{}$

(2) $(2a + 1) \times (-3) = \boxed{}$

(3) $(1 + 3x) \times 5$

(4) $(8 - a) \times (-2)$

例3. (1) $-(5x + 4) = (\boxed{}) \times (5x + 4)$
 $= (\boxed{}) \times 5x + (\boxed{}) \times 4 = \boxed{}$

(2) $-(4x - 7)$

(3) $-(-y - 1)$

例4. (1) $\frac{3x+2}{2} \times 6 = \frac{(3x+2) \times 6}{2}$
 $= (3x + 2) \times \boxed{}$
 $= \boxed{}$

(2) $20 \times \frac{4y-3}{5}$

(3) $(-16) \times \frac{3a+1}{4}$

(4) $\frac{3x-7}{2} \times (-4)$

例5. (1) $2(3x + 5) - 4(x - 2) =$

(2) $3(-2x + 1) - 2(x - 1)$

(3) $\frac{1}{2}(4x - 6) + 2(x + 3)$

(4) $-\frac{1}{2}(8y + 2) - \frac{1}{5}(10y - 5)$